

## Material for EM-Tec high precision anti-magnetic tweezers

The material used for manufacturing the EM-Tec high precision anti-magnetic tweezers is a selected grade of low carbon AISI 316L stainless steel.

**It is used for the following types of EM-Tec tweezers:**

- EM-Tec high precision tweezers
- EM-Tec high precision reverse tweezers
- EM-Tec high precision locking tweezers
- EM-Tec high precision mini tweezers
- EM-Tec high precision slim tweezers
- EM-Tec plastic tipped tweezers handles
- EM-Tec ceramic tipped tweezers handles
- EM-Tec wafer tweezers

**General remarks:**

- AISI 316L is a low carbon austenitic stainless steel (DIN 1.4435, X2CrNiMo 18-14-3)
- Contains 17 – 19 wt% Chromium and contains significant amounts of Nickel and Molybdenum as additional alloy components
- Non-magnetisable
- Can not be hardened by heat treatment
- Can be work hardened, annealing is recommended for stress relieving
- Good corrosion resistance to most chemicals, salts and acids
- Generally used where corrosion resistance and toughness are primary requirements
- Typical applications include tweezers for microscopy, electronic industry, fine mechanics, laboratory and medical in moderately aggressive chemical requirements

**Composition of AISI 316L**

Element	Wt. %
C	≤0.03
Cr	17.0 – 19.0
Ni	12.5 – 15.0
Mo	2.5 – 3.0
Mn	≤2.0
Si	≤1.0
P	≤0.045
S	≤0.03
Fe	Balance

## Properties of AISI 316L

<b>Mechanical Properties</b>	
State	Annealed
Density	8.0 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Hardness Brinell	149
Hardness Rockwell B	80
Hardness Vickers	155
Tensile strength, ultimate	515 MPa
Tensile strength, yield	205 MPa
Yield stress, 0.2%	≤200 Mpa
Elongation until break	60%
Modulus of Elasticity	200 GPa
Poisson's ratio	0.3
<b>Thermal Properties</b>	
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion	16 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C (20-100°C)
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion	17 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C (20-300°C)
Specific heat capacity	0.50 J/(g.K)
Thermal conductivity	15W/(m.K)
Continuous use (service) temperature	350°C
Maximum service temperature (short)	925°C
<b>Electrical Properties</b>	
Resistivity	0.75 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> Ohm.cm

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